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5.2				61
6				70
6.1				71
6.2				72
6.3				75
7		-		77
7.1		-		77
7.2				77
7.3				78
7.4				79
7.5				81
7.6				81
7.7				82
7.8				83
7.9				84
				85
				86

1.1.2

220 ° ; (), 200–
400–600 °
1350–1450 °
3–5% O₂, 45–48% , 40–45% O₂.
15
30 .³/ (2 +)

10^{11} , . . .

(-

).

(1.4) – (1.6)

(,) -

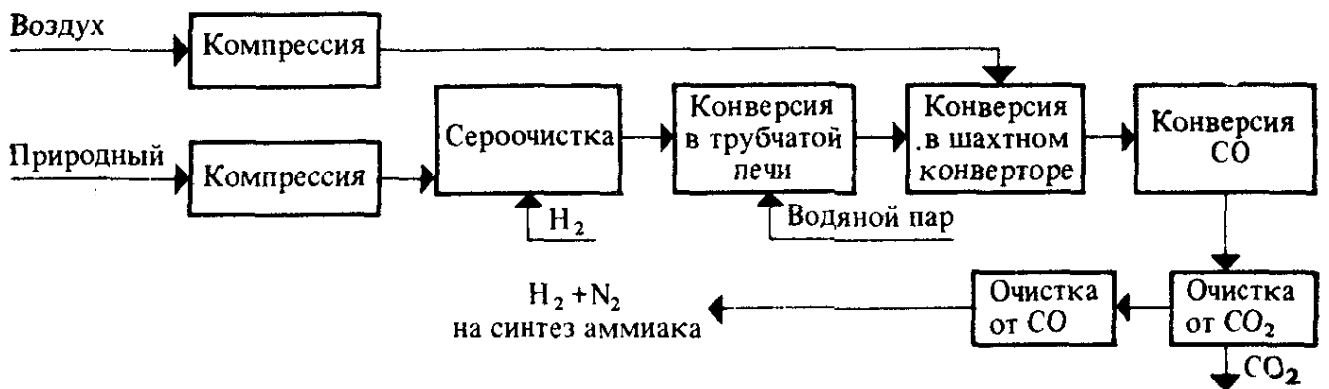
s,

(. 1.1)

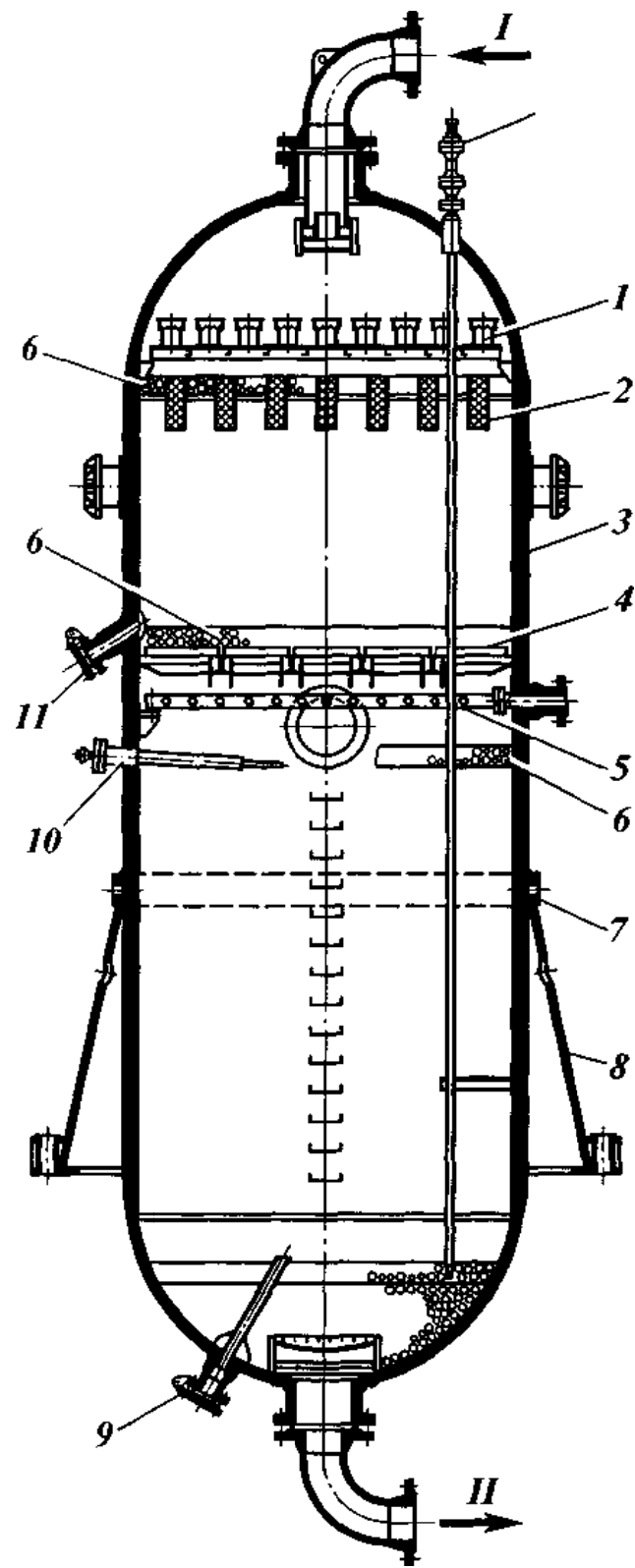
1.1 –

	$(\text{Fe}^{2+}) : (\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{Fe}^{2+})$	5,5–10,0
	$(\text{H}_2 + \text{CO}) : \text{N}_2$	3,05–3,10
	$(\text{H}_2 + \text{CO}) : (\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Fe}^{3+})$	2,0–2,2
	$\text{H}_2 :$	0,7–1,0

1.1.



1.1 –



1.3 -

- 1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - ;
 4 - ; 5 - ; 6 - -
 ; 7 - ; 8 - ; 9, 11 - ; 10,
 12 - ; I - ; II -

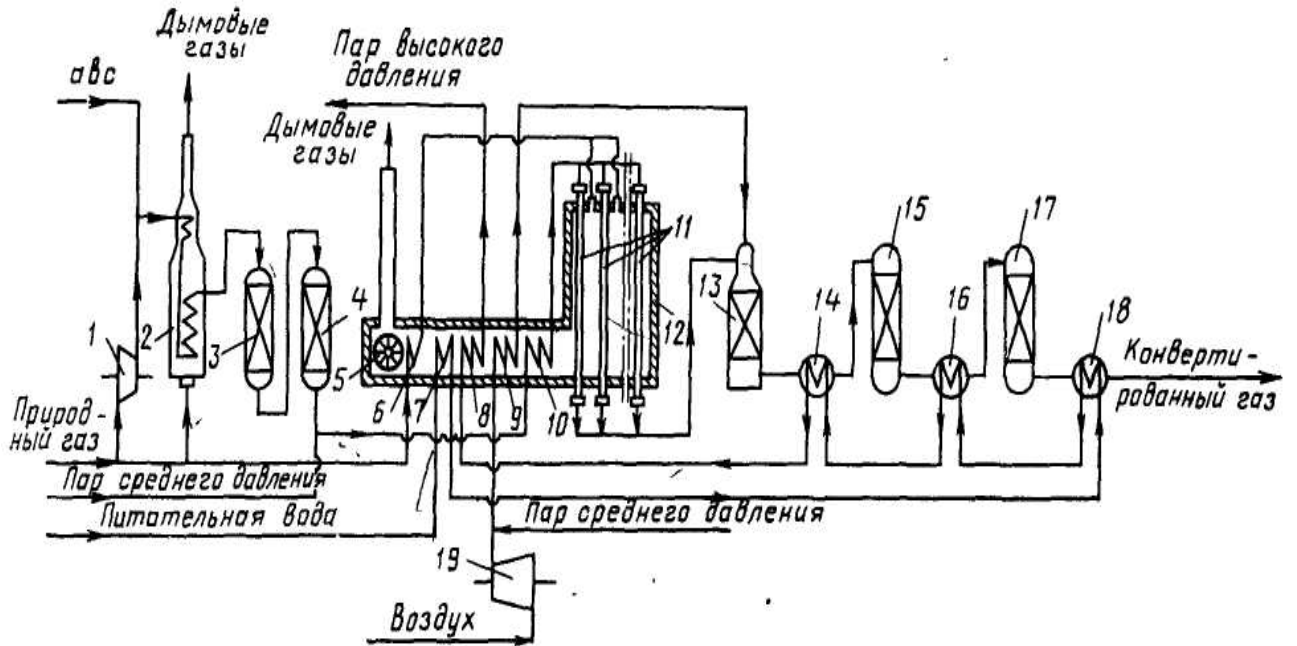
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N

2.1

2.1.1

2.1.



2.1 –

- 1 – ; 2 – ; 3 –
 ; 4 – ; 5 – ; 6, 7, 9, 10 –
 ; 8 – , 11 – ; 12 –
 (); 13 –
 ; 14, 16 – . 15, 17 –
 ; 18 – (); 19 –

1 4,6
 (: – 1:10) 2,
 130–140 ° 370–400 °

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3,6% . 16, 450 ° -
 10,5 , 225 ° -
 17, , -
 0,5%. 17
 (%) : $\text{O}_2 - 61,7$; $- 0,5$; $\text{O}_2 - 17,4$; $\text{N}_2 + \text{Ar} - 20,1$; 4
 - 0,3.
 130 ° 2,6 [1].

2.1.2

2.2.

< 10

3

0,6 .

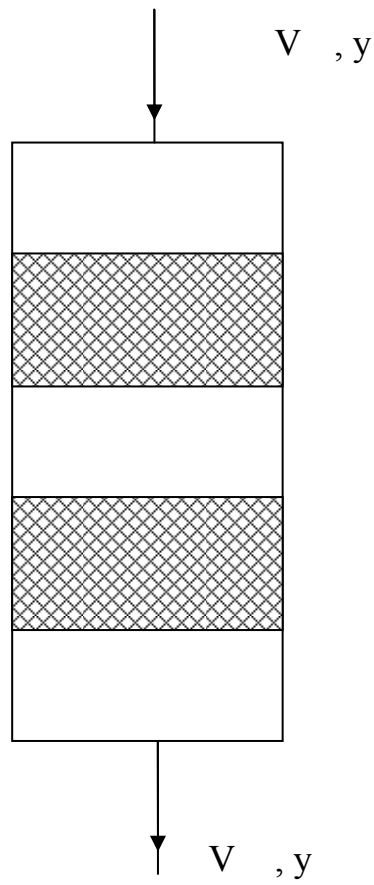
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2.2

Microsoft Excel,

2.2.1

2.3.



2.3 –

V, V –

y, y –

:
 / ;
 ,
 : 72600 / , % ∴ CH₄ –
 84,35; C₂H₆ – 0,94; C₃H₈ – 0,38; N₂ – 4,26; CO₂ – 0,1; H₂ – 9,93, t=382 ° .

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		N				

2.1 –

	/	^{3/} *	%	/	^{3/} *	%
CH ₄	27180,33	61238,10	84,3500	27180,61	61238,74	84,3769
C ₂ H ₆	567,99	682,44	0,9400	569,11	683,79	0,9421
C ₃ H ₈	336,83	275,88	0,3800	336,83	275,88	0,3801
N ₂	2402,24	3092,76	4,2600	2402,24	3092,76	4,2613
CO ₂	88,46	72,60	0,1000	88,46	72,60	0,1000
H ₂	399,97	7209,18	9,9300	398,56	7183,80	9,8981
Ar	31,34	28,24	0,0389	31,34	28,24	0,0389
C ₂ H ₅ SH	1,11	0,65	0,0009	0,00	0,00	0,0000
CS ₂	0,30	0,15	0,0002	0,00	0,00	0,0000
₂ S	0,00	0,00	0,0000	1,41	1,78	0,0025
	31008,56	72600,00	100,0000	31008,56	72577,59	100,0000

* P = 0.1013 , T = 273

$$V = 1,2 \cdot V^* \quad (2.6)$$

D

$$h = \frac{V}{0,875 \cdot D^2} \quad (2.7)$$

D.

2.

2.2 –

	3,6
w, ⁻¹	1300
V*, ³	90
V, ³	108
h,	9,6

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N

H – (), ;

H₁ – ,

1...1,6 ;

H – , ;

H – , 0,8...1,2 .

:

$$H = 0,3 \cdot D;$$

$$H = 0,5 \cdot D.$$

D – , .

D > 1

D > 4

2.4.

2.4 –

,	3
H ,	4,8
H ,	0,2
H ₁ ,	1,4
H ,	1,08
H ,	1
,	11,5

2.2.6

2.4.

[3].

(Microsoft Exel),

a, b, c, ' –

$$Q = H \cdot V \cdot \dots \quad (2.14)$$

V –

, ³/ ;

2.5 –

					H ⁰
		b·10 ⁻³	c·10 ⁻⁶	'·10 ⁵	/
CH ₄	14,32	74,66	-	- 17,43	- 74,85
C ₂ H ₂	5,75	175,11	-	- 57,85	- 84,67
C ₃ H ₈	1,72	270,75	-	- 94,48	- 103,85
N ₂	27,88	4,27	-	-	0,00
CO ₂	44,14	9,04	- 8,54	-	- 393,51
H ₂	27,28	3,26	0,50	-	0,00
Ar	23,97	5,27	- 0,25	-	0,00
C ₂ H ₅ SH	24,98	182,30	-	- 60,21	- 37,53
CS ₂	52,09	6,69	- 7,53	-	116,70
₂ S	29,37	15,4	-	-	- 20,60

$$Q = \sum Q_{i,j} \quad (2.15)$$

$$Q = V \cdot \dots \cdot T \quad (2.16)$$

T –

, ;

, /(·),

65 123 250 . <65 ,

65 15 ,

80 .

65< <123 , 123 15

138 .

:

$$F = d \cdot H + 2 \cdot \frac{d^2}{4}, \quad (2.22)$$

d – , .

3.6.

2.6 –

$t_{1,0}$	375
$t_{2,0}$	30
$t,0$	-10
, /(·)	0,14
$q, /^2$	441,6
$F, ^2$	166,4
,	0,109
,	0,138

:

$$Q = Q - Q . \quad (2.23)$$

3.7.

2.7 –

	/		/
	4270433		4005914
	335,1		264854
	4270768		4270768

$$d = \sqrt{\frac{4 \cdot 55660}{3,14 \cdot 2,912 \cdot 3600}} = 2,6 \text{ .}$$

2,6 .

10-15 ,

0,15 .

P = 4,5 .

p = 0,7 .

P = 0.1013 , t = 0 °C.

$$V_0 = \frac{G}{\rho_0} = \frac{50000}{0.760} = 65789 \text{ }^3/\text{ } = 18,3 \text{ }^3/\text{ } . \quad (2.28)$$

$$\Delta P = 0.1 \text{ .}$$

$$p = P + 0,1 = 4.6 \text{ .} \quad (2.29)$$

$$T = t + 273 = 45 + 273 = 318 \text{ .} \quad (2.30)$$

$$V = V_0 \frac{P_0 T}{p T_0} = 18,3 \times \frac{0.101 \times 318}{0.709 \times 273} = 2,13 \text{ }^3/\text{ } . \quad (2.31)$$

$$D = 230 \text{ .}$$

$$c := \frac{4V}{\pi \cdot D^2} = \frac{4 \times 2.13}{3,14 \times 0.23^2} = 51 \text{ } / \text{ } . \quad (2.32)$$

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		N				

$$N = \frac{\ln(\varepsilon)}{\ln(\varepsilon_1)} = \frac{\ln(6.65)}{\ln(1.2)} = 10, \quad (2.40)$$

$$\varepsilon_1 = 1,2 -$$

6

).

$$T_2 = \frac{T_1 + T}{2.2} = \frac{318 + 613}{2.2} = 423 \text{ K} = 150 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}. \quad (2.41)$$

$$p_2 := p_1 \cdot \left(\frac{T_2}{T_1} \right)^{\frac{k}{k-1}} = 0.701 \times \left(\frac{423}{318} \right)^{\frac{1,4}{1,4-1}} = 1,920 \quad (2.42)$$

$$\varepsilon_1 = \frac{p_2}{p_1} = \frac{1,920}{0,701} = 2,74; \quad (2.43)$$

$$\varepsilon_2 = \frac{p}{p_2} = \frac{4,661}{1,920} = 2,42. \quad (2.44)$$

$$L := \sigma \cdot R \cdot (T - T_1) = 2,87 \times 480 \times (613 - 318) = 408327 \quad / \quad (2.45)$$

$$L_1 := \sigma \cdot R \cdot (T_2 - T_1) = 2,87 \times 480 \times (423 - 318) = 145918 \quad / \quad ; \quad (2.46)$$

$$L_2 := \sigma \cdot R \cdot (T - T_2) = 2,87 \times 480 \times (613 - 423) = 262409 \quad / \quad (2.47)$$

$$\eta_h := 1.04\eta = 1,04 \times 0,82 = 0,853. \quad (2.48)$$

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		N				

$$L_1 := \sigma \cdot R \cdot (T_2 - T_1) = 2,87 \times 480 \times (370 - 318) = 72959 \quad / \quad ; \quad (2.57)$$

$$L_2 := \sigma \cdot R \cdot (T_3 - T_2) = 2,87 \times 480 \times (422 - 370) = 72959 \quad / \quad . \quad (2.58)$$

$$N = \frac{\ln(\epsilon)}{\ln(\epsilon_1)} = \frac{\ln(1.72)}{\ln(1.2)} = 2,97 = 3. \quad (2.59)$$

$$m := \frac{V}{v} = 2,13 / 0,2152 = 9,91 \quad / \quad . \quad (2.60)$$

$$\eta = 0,95.$$

$$N := \frac{m \cdot L_1}{\eta} = \frac{9,91 \times 24320}{0,95} = 254 \quad . \quad (2.61)$$

$$N = N_n = 254 \times 10 = 2540 \quad = 2,54 \quad . \quad (2.62)$$

[5].

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11.

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3.2

460 ° ,

12 18 10 ,

600 ° .

12 18 10 .

350 ° [5]

$\sigma_B = 450$, $\sigma_{B20} = 660$,

$\sigma_T = 180$, $\sigma_{T20} = 250$

[6, . 14.5]

525 °

$$\sigma^* = \min \left\{ \frac{\sigma_B}{n_B}; \frac{\sigma_T}{n_T} \right\}, \quad (3.1)$$

n_B –

$n_B = 2,6$ [6, . 14.6];

n_T –

0,5 $n_T = 1,5$ [6, . 14.6].

s

$$s = s_p + c, \tag{3.3}$$

s -

$$s_p = \max \left(\frac{p_p D}{2\varphi[\sigma] - p_p}; \frac{p D}{2\varphi[\sigma] - p} \right), \tag{3.4}$$

p_p p -

, ;

D -

;

φ -

,

$$\varphi = 1,0 [7, . 1.7];$$

s_p -

, ;

c -

, .

$$p_p = p + , \tag{3.5}$$

-

,

$$, = 5,0 ;$$

-

$$, = 0$$

$$= 3,0 + 0,0 = 3,0 .$$

$$= \max \left(\frac{1,25 p [\sigma]_{20}/[\sigma]}{p + 0,3} \right) = \max \left(\frac{1,25 \times 3,0 \times 167/120}{3,0 + 0,300} \right) = \max \left(\frac{3,69}{3,30} \right) = 3,69$$

$$s_p = \max \left(\frac{\frac{3,00 \times 3800}{2 \times 1,0 \times 120 - 3,00}}{\frac{3,69 \times 3800}{2 \times 1,0 \times 167 - 3,69}} \right) = \max \left(\frac{68,1}{65,5} \right) = 68,1$$

$$= \tau + , \tag{3.6}$$

-

$$, = 0,05 / [6];$$

τ -

,

$$\tau = 15 ;$$

-

,

$$= 0 .$$

$$s_p = \max \left(\frac{3,00 \times 3800}{2 \times 1,0 \times 120 - 0,5 \times 3,00} \right) = \max \begin{pmatrix} 68,9 \\ 66,7 \end{pmatrix} = 68,9$$

$$s = 68,9 + 0,75 = 69.65$$

$$s = 70$$

$$[p] = \frac{2\phi[\sigma](s - c)}{D + 0,5(s - c)} = \frac{2 \times 1,0 \times 120 \times (70 - 0,75)}{3200 + 0,5 \times (70 - 0,75)} = 5,12$$

$$[p] = \frac{2\phi[\sigma](s - c)}{D + 0,5(s - c)} = \frac{2 \times 1,0 \times 167 \times (70 - 0,75)}{3200 + 0,5 \times (70 - 0,75)} = 8,78$$

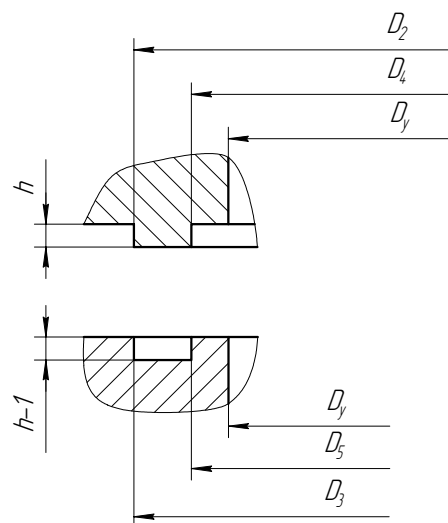
3.5

3.5.1

- (D = D = 500, P = 3,6 , t = 350 °C)

[6, . 20.5]. , -

3.4



3.4 -

« - »

$$P_2 := P + P_n + \frac{4M}{D_n} = 1.45 + 1.21 + \frac{4 \times 0}{0.549} = 2.66 \quad (3.13)$$

[6, .

21.9]

$$D = 620$$

[6, . 21.9]

$$d = 32$$

[6, . 21.9]

$$z = 20$$

$$F = \frac{\pi d^2}{4} = \frac{3,14 \times 32^2}{4} = 804 \quad (3.14)$$

$$- 15$$

$$t = 350$$

°C [6]

$$[\sigma]_{20} = 450$$

$$[\sigma] = 370$$

$$\sigma_1 = \frac{P_1}{z F} = \frac{2,93}{20 \times 804 \times 10^{-6}} = 182 \quad (3.15)$$

$$\sigma_2 = \frac{P_2}{z F} = \frac{2,66}{20 \times 452 \times 10^{-6}} = 165 \quad (3.16)$$

3.5.2

4.5.

$$D = 3800$$

$$p = 3,0$$

[4, . 1.36].

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		N				

$$D = D - e, \quad (3.20)$$

e –

$$d = 48 \quad e = 80$$

$$D = 4285 - 80 = 4205$$

$$D = D - b, \quad (3.21)$$

b –

$$b = 15 \quad [1, \text{ . 1.42}].$$

$$D = 4205 - 15 = 4190$$

$$n = \frac{\pi D}{t}, \quad (3.22)$$

t –

$$4 \times 48 = 192 \quad [1, \text{ . 1.43}].$$

$$p = 5 \quad t = 4d =$$

$$n = \frac{3,14 \times 4285}{192} = 68,1$$

$$n = 68$$

$$h = \lambda \sqrt{Ds}, \quad (3.23)$$

λ –

$$\lambda = 0,45 \quad [1, \text{ . 1.40}]; \quad s –$$

s

$$s = s_0 \left(1 + \frac{h (\beta_1 - 1)}{h + 0,25 (\beta_1 + 1) \sqrt{Ds_0}} \right), \quad (3.24)$$

β₁ –

D/s, –

$$D/s = 3200/80 = 40, \quad \beta_1 = 1,5 \quad [1, \text{ . 1.39}].$$

$$s = 80 \left(1 + \frac{180 \times (1,5 - 1)}{180 + 0,25 \times (1,5 + 1) \sqrt{3800 \times 70}} \right) = 82,2$$

$$h = 0,45 \times \sqrt{3800 \times 82,2} = 230,8$$

$$h = 230$$

[σ] -

, ...

-

, , $\chi_1 = 1$.

()

$$D = D = 3800$$

$$d = d + 2 = 250 + 2 \times 0,75 = 501,5 \quad (3.26)$$

$$l_{1p} = \min \left(\frac{l_1}{\sqrt{(d + (s - s_p))(s - s_p)}} \right) = \quad (3.27)$$
$$= \min \left(\frac{800}{\sqrt{(500 + (20 - 18,8))(20 - 18,8)}} \right) = \min \left(\frac{800}{45} \right) = 45$$

$$l_{2p} = \min \left(\frac{l_2}{\sqrt{(d + s_p)(s - s_p)}} \right) = \quad (3.28)$$
$$= \min \left(\frac{50}{\sqrt{(500 + 18,8)(20 - 18,8)}} \right) = \min \left(\frac{50}{41} \right) = 41$$

$$d_{0p} = 0,4\sqrt{D_p(s - c)} = 0,4\sqrt{3800 \times (20 - 0,75)} = 101 \quad (3.29)$$

$$L_0 = \sqrt{D_p(s - c)} = \sqrt{3800 \times (70 - 0,75)} = 473 \quad (3.30)$$

$$A_2 = s \cdot l_1 = 35 \times 40 = 1400$$

$$A_1 = (l_{1p} + s_p - c)(s - s_p - c) = (45 + 69 - 0,75) \times (20 - 18,8 - 0,75) = 50,9 \quad ^2$$

$$A_1 = l_{2p}(s - s_p) = 41 \times (20 - 18,8) = 49,2 \quad ^2$$

$$A_0 = L_0(s - s_p - c) = 473 \times (70 - 68 - 0,75) = 591 \quad ^2$$

$$A = 0,5(d - d_{0p})s = 0,5 \times (500 - 101) \times 18,8 = 2001 \quad ^2$$

$$\Sigma A = (A_1 + A_1)\chi_1 + A_2\chi_2 + A_0 = (50,9 + 49,2) \times 1 + 1400 \times 1 + 591 = 2091 \quad ^2$$

2001 2091

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		N				

$$3\% \quad \nu=2,6 \quad / ;$$

$$- \quad -140 \quad N = 103$$

$$\nu=2...20,5 \quad / [8].$$

:

$$F = 10 \cdot G \cdot f + 10 \cdot (G + G_0) \cdot f + 10 \cdot (G + G + G_0) \cdot f ,$$

$$G = 25 \quad - \quad ;$$

$$f = 0,075 \quad - \quad ;$$

$$G = 14 \quad - \quad ;$$

$$G_0 = 45 \quad - \quad ;$$

$$f = 0,05 \quad - \quad ;$$

$$f_y = 0,03 \quad - \quad ,$$

$$, \quad 0,01 \quad (\quad -$$

$$, \quad - \quad).$$

$$F = 10 \cdot 25 \cdot 0,075 + 10 \cdot (14 + 45) \cdot 0,05 + 10 \cdot (25 + 14 + 45) \cdot 0,03 = 68$$

$$50\% \quad :$$

$$F = 1,5F.$$

$$F = 1,5 \times 68 = 102 \quad .$$

$$F \quad - \quad -100 \quad 120 \quad -$$

:

$$F = \frac{3,67 \cdot N \cdot \eta}{\nu} ,$$

$$= 0,8 \quad - \quad ;$$

$$\nu = 3000 \quad / \quad - \quad ,$$

$$F = \frac{3,67 \cdot 144 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 0,8}{3000} = 141 \quad .$$

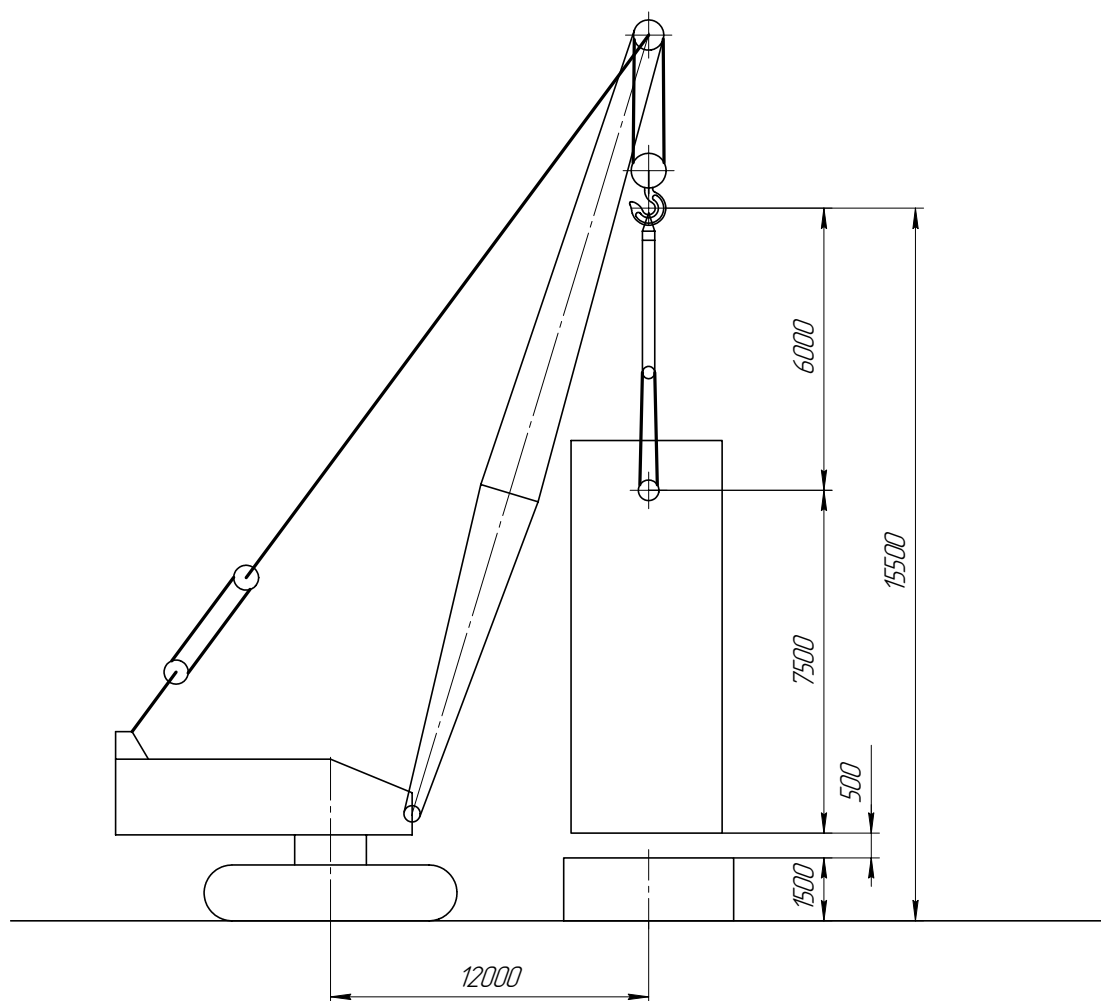
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[8].

4.4

[8].

4.1.

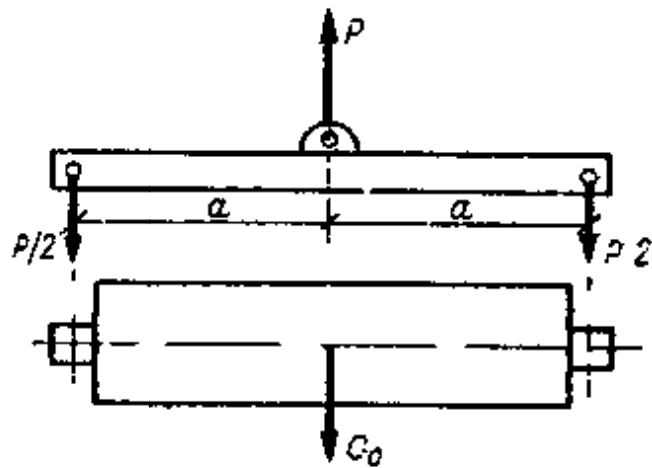


4.1 -

					ДП МАХП МЗ-031 РГ 00.00.00 ПЗ	
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4.5.2

4.3.



4.2 -

$$P = 10 \cdot G_0$$

$$P = 10 \cdot 45 \cdot 1,1 \cdot 1,1 = 470$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} + 0,12 = \frac{3}{2} + 0,12 = 1,62$$

$$= \frac{470 \cdot 1,62}{2} = 298$$

$$W = \frac{196 \cdot 10^3}{0,85 \cdot 210 \cdot 10^6} = 1,10 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

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		N				

$m = 2 -$;
 $n = 7 -$;
 $= 15^0 -$ P (
 30^0).

$$S = \frac{149}{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 0,97} = 14$$

$R = S \cdot$,
 $= 5 -$. [8, I]

$$R = 14 \cdot 5 = 70$$

$d = 0,0115 -$
 $d_c = 3 \cdot d,$

$$d_c = 3 \cdot 0,0115 = 0,0345$$

$D_c = c \cdot d_c,$
 $= 4 -$

(4).

$$D = 0,0345 \cdot 4 = 0,138$$

4.6

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40⁰ .

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4.7

4.7.1

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 5.2
 [11].
 40-150,
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 0,02-0,1 ,
 2- 2.
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 6-150,
 - 1,
 0,02-0,1 ,

					ДП МАХП МЗ-031 РГ 00.00.00 ПЗ	
		N				

- 4,

2.2.

(. 5.1).

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		N				

5.1.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2-3			- -	0,1 -	0,02 - -	- 63 « »
4-1		120 °		2-1		
4-2				2-2		
4-3				2-3		
5-1	-	600 °		2-1		

№

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5.1.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1-1		1671 3/	-	, - 4,0	40 - 150	« », .
1-2				- 0,02 - 0,1	- 1	« » .
1-3			-	, , 420 /	10.1	« » .
1-4			-	« », - 12 /	3.26	. -
1-5			-	P 4,0 D 200	30-	. -

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5.1.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7-3			-		4	« - » -
6-1	- -	0,147 / ³	-	0,02-0,1 :	4	«KOSTIP» Ltd
6-2				1.3		
6-3			-			

ДП МАХП М3-031 РГ 00.00.00 ПЗ

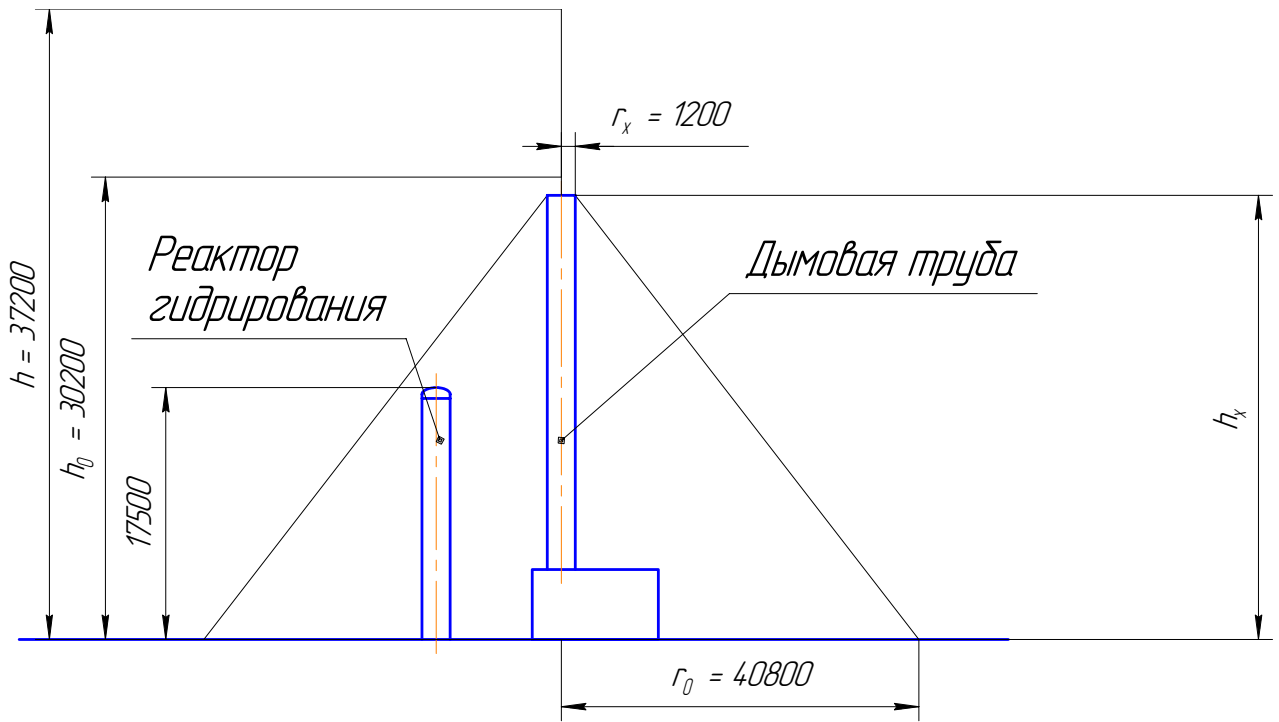
(V)

5 %, 8-9 / .

26%.

- 11-89-80*.
 - 2.01.01-99.
 - 23-05-95.
 - 2.01.15-90.
 - 21-01-97.
 - 2.2.4/2.1.8562-96.
 - :) « .) « » .)
- « »
- 6.1
- () ;
 - 2,9 : 1,4 : 0,4 350° , -
 - ; -
 - ; -
 - 6000, 380, - 220 , -

6.1.



6.1

h 150

$h_0 < h.$

$r_0.$ -

h_x -

$r_x.$

$$h = \frac{r_x + 1,63h_x}{1,5}$$

$r_x = 1,2$ -

$; h_x = 23$ -

$$h = \frac{1,2 + 1,63 \times 23}{1,5} = 37,2$$

$$h_0 = 0,85h = 0,85 \times 27,2 = 30,2$$

					ДП МАХП МЗ-031 РГ 00.00.00 ПЗ	
	N					

= 0.86 –

5 . L = 2.5 .

$$n = \frac{31.94}{30 \cdot 0.86} = 1.2$$

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– 5

1.95 .

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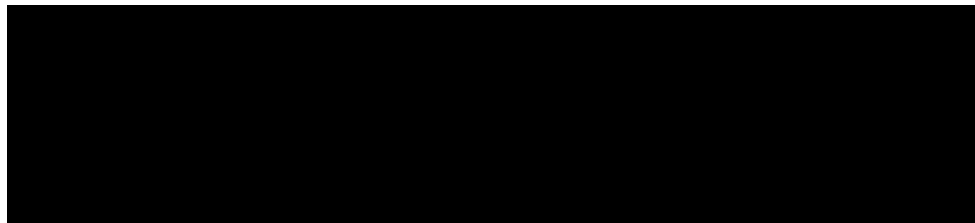
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		N				

7.4

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- · , , , -
- () .

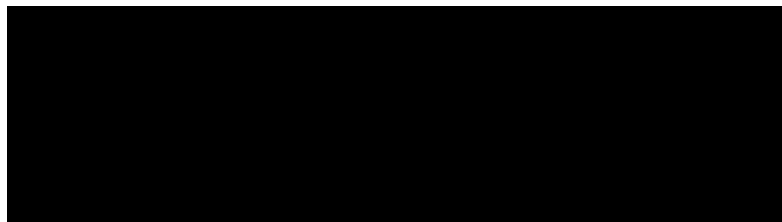
- 1) , ;
- 2) , ;
- 3) ()
- 4) , :
- = · ·
- 5) , ;
- 6) , ;
- 7) , ,
- = + + +
- 7.1 7.2.

7.1 –



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7.2 –



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7.5

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$$= 5280,00 \times 114500 = 604\,560\,000,00$$

$$= 4414,80 \times 114500 = 505\,494\,600,00$$

$$= 604\,560\,000,00 - 505\,494\,600,00 = 99\,065\,400,00$$

7.6

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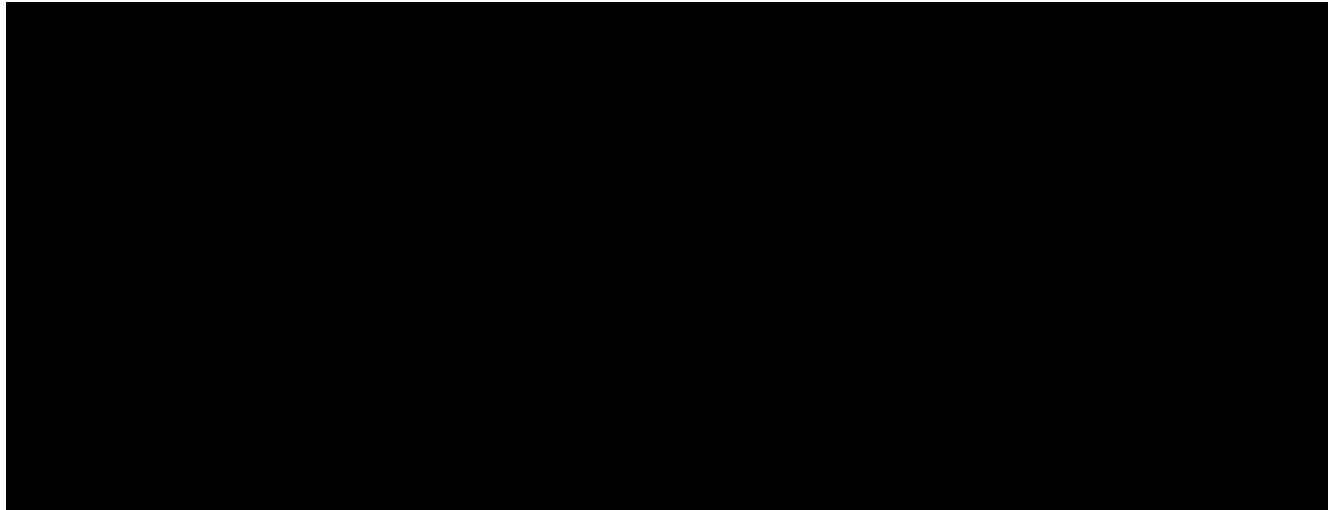
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		N				

$$= \frac{4\,795\,549,45}{1\,987\,584,58} = 2.413$$

7.4.

7.6 –



7.8

$$= / = 261\,112\,700,11 / 114500 = 2280,5$$

(-)

67 215 462,60

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		N				

13. / - : « », 2002. -

14. (). - . , 2001. - 319 .

15. -
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» 180400 «

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2003. - 26 .

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